

## INTRODUCTIONS

When starting a paper, there are a couple of different methods to choose. You can begin by:

- +Presenting a question
- +Discussing an incident
- +Using a quotation
- +Presenting a fact
- +Presenting a statistic
- +Creating a visual scene
- +Discussing the history or the background of the topic
- +Defining a word

## CONCLUSIONS

When ending a paper, there are a few different methods to choose. You can end by:

- +Leaving on a note of hope
- +Leaving on a note of despair
- +Posing a single rhetorical question and attempting to answer or not answer it
- +Posing questions relevant to the future
- +Restating an altered version of the introductory material
- +Recommending a course of action
- +Discuss the implications of your recommendations